Nombre: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Bloque: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Fecha: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Español 2 – Capítulo 1 – Guía de estudio**

**1. Temas:**

* Train Station Vocabulary
* Preterite tense and preterite irregulars
* Students will be able to describe what happened at a train station in the past tense from when they arrive and buy their ticket through arriving at their destination on a train.

**2. Vocabulario**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **La estación de ferrocarril** | The train station | **El compartimiento** | Compartment |
| **La ventanilla** | The ticket window | **El asiento** | The seat |
| **El billete** | The ticket | **La plaza**  | The seat |
| **El boleto sencillo** | One way ticket | **Libre** | Free (not occupied) |
| **El boleto de ida y vuelta** | Round trip ticket | **Ocupado(a)** | Occupied |
| **La sala de espera** | The waiting room | **Reservado(a)** | Reserved |
| **El mozo** | The porter | **Completo(a)** | Full (train) |
| **El maletero** | The porter | **El coche-cama** | Sleeping car |
| **El equipaje** | Luggage | **El coche-comedor** | Dining Car |
| **La maleta** | Suitcase | **El coche-cafetería** | Cafeteria Car |
| **La bolsa** | The bag | **La litera** | The berth (bed) |
| **El tablero de llegadas** | Arrival board | **El/la revisor(a)** | Conductor |
| **El tablero de salidas** | Departure board | **La parada** | The stop |
| **El horario** | The schedule | **En la próxima parada** | At the next stop |
| **El quiosco** | Newsstand | **El pasajero(a)** | Passenger |
| **El tren** | The train | **Llegar** | To arrive |
| **El andén** | Railway platform | **Salir** | To leave |
| **La vía** | The track | **Bajar** | To go down/get off |
| **En segunda (clase)** | Second class | **Subir** | To go up/get on |
| **En primera (clase)** | First class | **Comprar** | To buy |
| **Bajar(se) del tren** | To get off the train | **Consultar**  | To consult |
| **Subir al tren** | To get on the train | **Esperar**  | To wait |
| **Transbordar** | To transfer | **Ayudar** | To help |
| **Salir al tiempo** | Leave on time | **Pagar** | To pay |
| **Salir con retraso** | Leave late | **Poner** | To put |
| **Salir con una demora** | Leave with a delay | **Volver** | To return |
| **El coche** | The car | **Los periódicos** | Newspapers |
| **El vagón** | The train car | **Las revistas** | Magazines |
| **El pasillo** | The aisle |  |  |

**3. Gramática**

**Pretérito: *Meaning – Ayer yo hablé – Yesterday I spoke***

**Verbos de –AR**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| - é | - amos |
| - aste | - asteis |
| - ó | - aron |

**Verbos de –ER/-IR**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| - í | - imos  |
| - iste | - isteis |
| - ió | - ieron |

**Verbo Ser – to be (description)**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| - Fui | - Fuimos |
| - Fuiste | - Fuisteis |
| - Fue | - Fueron |

**Verbo Ir – to go**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| - Fui | - Fuimos |
| - Fuiste | - Fuisteis |
| - Fue | - Fueron |

**Pretérito Irregular: *Meaning – Yo anduve – I walked***

**Tener – To have**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| - Tuve | - Tuvimos |
| - Tuviste | - Tuvisteis |
| - Tuvo | -Tuvieron |

**Estar – To be (temporary)**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| - Estuve | - Estuvimos |
| - Estuviste | - Estuvisteis |
| - Estuvo | - Estuvieron |

**Andar – To walk**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| - Anduve | - Anduvimos |
| - Anduviste | - Anduvisteis |
| - Anduvo | - Anduvieron |

**Saber – To know facts/Special: found out**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| - Supe | - Supimos |
| - Supiste | - Supisteis |
| - Supo | - Supieron |

 **Poder – To be able to/Special: managed**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| - Pude | - Pudimos |
| - Pudiste | - Pudisteis |
| - Pudo | - Pudieron |

**Poner – To put**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| - Puse | - Pusimos |
| - Pusiste | - Pusisteis |
| - Puso | - Pusieron |

**Hacer – To do/Make**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| - Hice | - Hicimos |
| - Hiciste | - Hicisteis |
| - Hizo | - Hicieron |

**Venir – To come to a place**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| - Vine | - Vinimos |
| - Viniste | - Vinisteis |
| - Vino | - Vinieron |

**Querer – To want/Special: tried/refused**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| - Quise | - Quisimos |
| - Quisiste | - Quisisteis |
| - Quiso | - Quisieron |

**Decir – To say/tell:**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| - Dije | - Dijimos |
| - Dijiste | - Dijisteis |
| - Dijo | - Dijeron |

**Ejemplos:**

Yo hice el viaje: I made the trip.

 Yo supe la verdad: I found out the truth

 Puse las maletas en el tren: I put the bags on the train.

 Yo vine a la estación: I came to the station.

 Yo quise hacer la tarea: I tried to do the homework.

 Yo no quise hacerla: I refused to do it.

 Yo anduve por las calles: I walked through the streets.

 Yo pude bailar: I managed to dance.

 Ayer estuve allí: Yesterday I was there